Bridging The Gap between Theory and Practice in Data Privacy

Challenge:

- Most differentially private algorithms with utility proofs work poorly empirically
- Some algorithms work well only for settings chosen by the authors

Solution:

- Tools for semi-formal analysis of utility (similar to bias/variance tradeoff)
- Decompose algorithms in to steps, and empirically analyze effect of steps

Number: 1640374 PI: Ninghui Li; Purdue University Theory is when you know something, but it doesn't work. Practice is when something works, but you don't know why.

- From slides by Giuseppe Italiano

In theory, there is no difference between theory and practice. But, in practice, there is."

- Jan L. A. van de Snepscheut

We want to find something that works, know why, and also know why something doesn't work.

Scientific Impact:

- Improve the understanding of power and limitations of DP
- Research methodology that better balances theory and practice.

Broader Impact:

 Improve deployed privacy-preservation techniques.

