# CPS Open Source Tools and Experimental Platforms for CPS

Birds of a Feather

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#### **BOF** Guidelines

- The BoF sessions are intended to be seeds for future special interest groups in the CPS Virtual Organization. Please help this community "selforganization" by stimulating discussions on
  - a. interesting and substantial challenge problems that can guide research,
  - b. shared testbeds and experimental platforms,
  - □ c. recommendations toward funding agencies,
  - d. key industry stakeholders"

### Open Source Tools and Frameworks Introduction - Motivation

- Serves as: Experimental and repeatable validation of research
  - Experimental testbed/s
  - Challenge problems (not necessarily Grand...)
- Serves as: Means of publishing research results
  - Peer-reviewed open source tools
  - E.g. <u>http://www.escherinstitute.org/Plone/toolqualification</u>
- Serves as: Vehicle for tech transfer
  - □ To industry, small business, etc.

- Researchers already do it in some areas...but
  - How to handle improvements?
  - CPS Sourceforge? (open collaborative environment for development)
- Maintaining quality and longevity
  - Need: stable open architecture
    - Stable data interface in tools
    - Processor emulators, network emulators stable platforms
  - QC needs: quality rating, degree of independent validation

- Need: Data sets for experimentation
  - E.g.: Vehicle data, driver behavior data
  - E.g.: Challenge problems documented
- Challenge problems: need to be quality controlled, vetted
- Who pays for the experimental platform
  - Physical platform? Some industrial solutions already
  - Small platforms already exists but larger vehicles are different
- Need something common -- a platform

- Support: From Office of Cyber Infrastructure?
  - Long-lifetime code
  - Community used code
- Open source license is required in DOEsponsored research
- Problems:
  - Maintaining versioned community resource requires effort
  - Meta-data: Self-describing systems : meta-data comes with the component (e.g. to assist with tool integration)

- Evaluating research (Esp. young faculty)
  - Peer-reviewed/evaluated research code
  - Start from a working system in CPS, replace/ improve domain-specific parts (controls, scheduling, software, etc.) and show improvement
- Platform examples:
  - AirStar (NASA)
  - Starmac (C. Tomlin, UCB)
  - Robocup simulation

## Open Source Tools and Frameworks Discussion – To summarize

- Goals:
  - Scientific results, reproducibility
  - Productivity of (grad) researchers, accessibility of results
  - Common platform, architecture
- To stay honest: competition!
- NSF should facilitate the process