# CitiSense – A Participatory Air Quality Sensing System for Real-Time User Feedback

**UCSD** 

William G. Griswold, Sanjoy Dasgupta, Ingolf Krueger, Kevin Patrick\*, Tajana Rosing, Hovav Shacham, Elizabeth Bales, TJ Barbour, Nima Nikzad, Nichole Quick\*, Nakul Verma, Piero Zappi, Celal Ziftci Computer Science and Engineering, UCSD

\*UCSD School of Medicine and Calit2

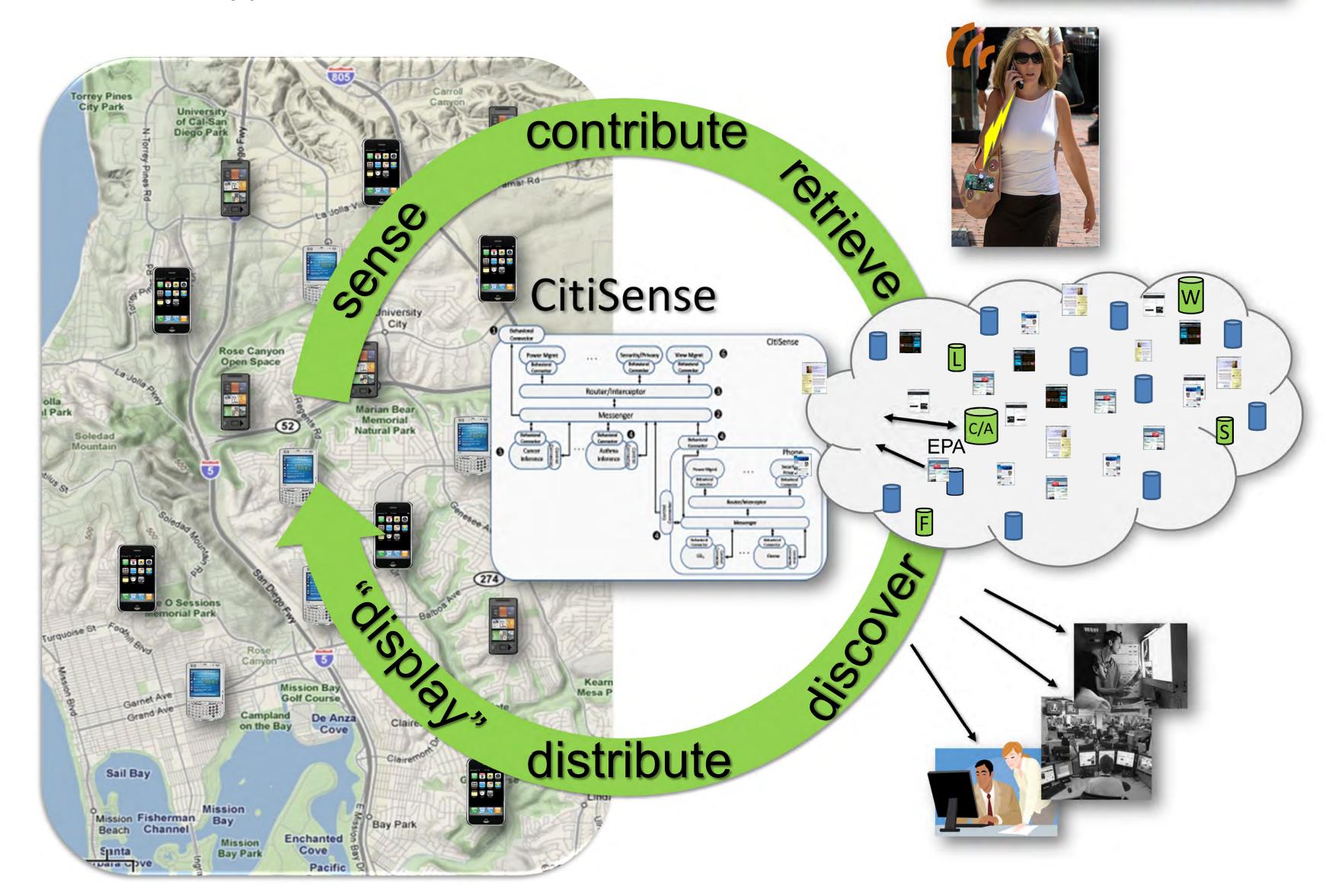




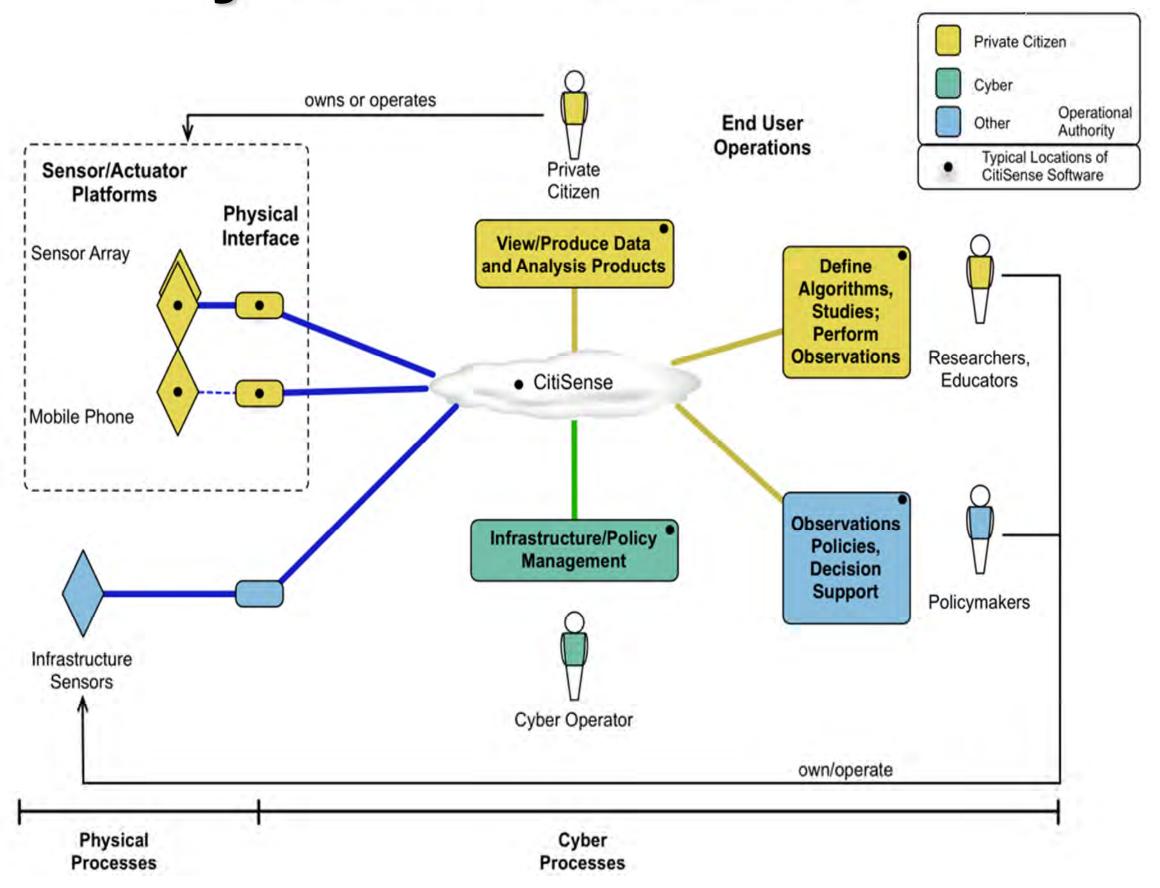
#### Motivation

- Interplay between environment and health is not fully understood
- 158 million experience poor air quality, higher cancer rates
- 30% public schools near highways, where asthma rates ↑ 50%
- Only 6 EPA monitors in SD Co., 4000 sq. mi., 3M residents
- Air pollution not uniformly distributed in space or time
- Challenges:
- Continuously monitor environment with wearable and environmental sensors, aggregate the data for analysis
- Quickly reflect personalized results back to populace, and support scientific studies of behavior and health



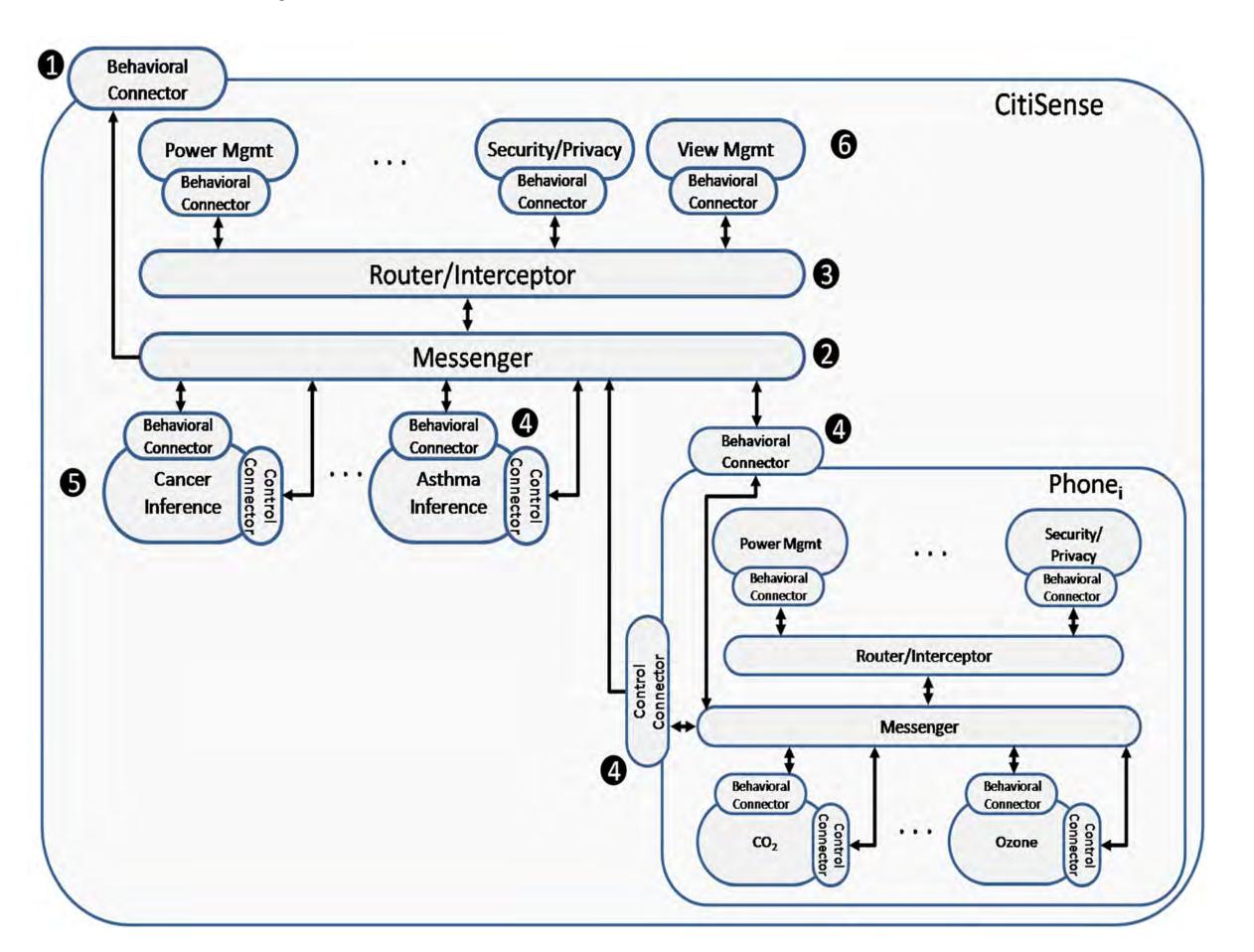


# System Architecture



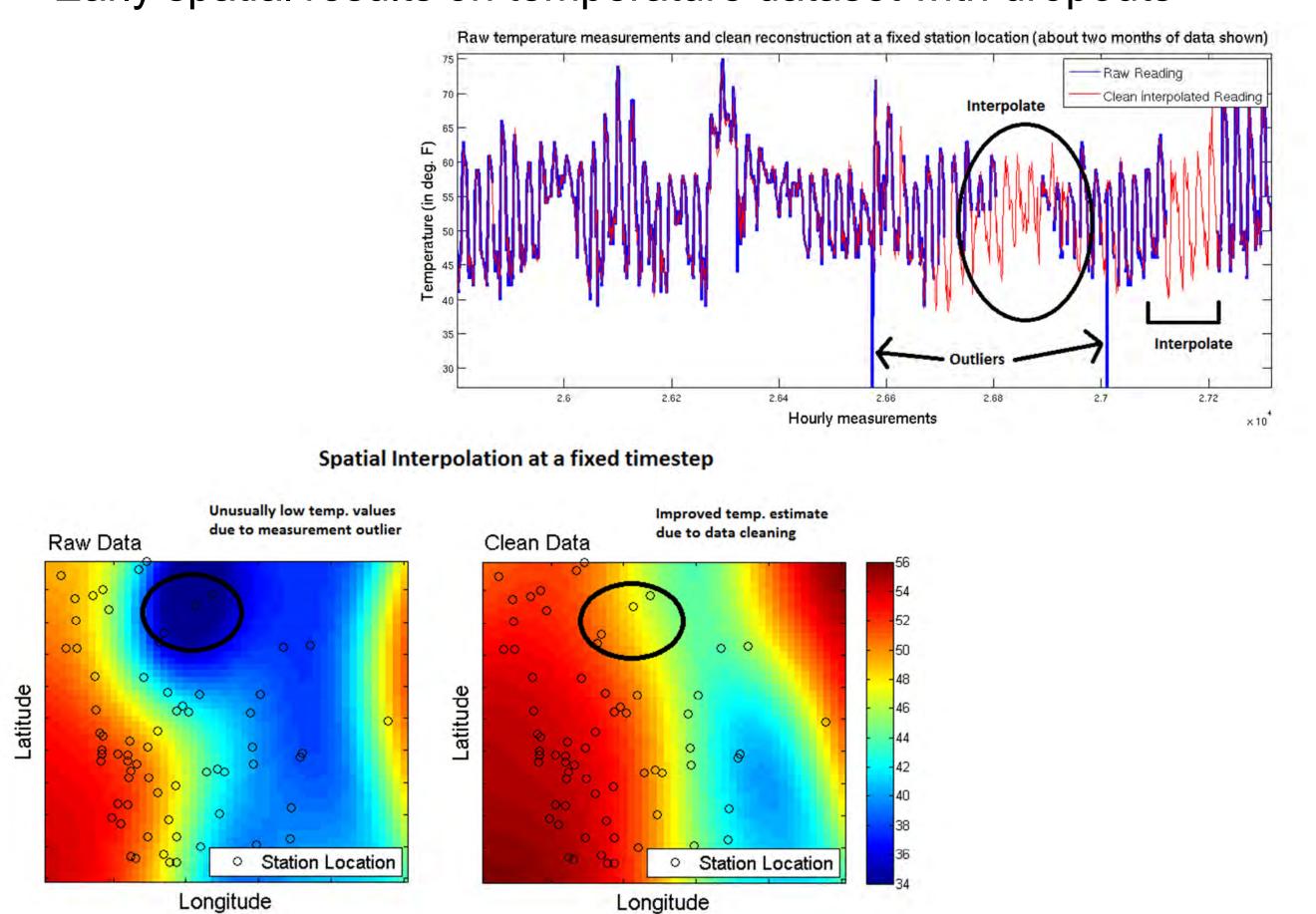
#### Software Architecture

- CitiSense integrates components for:
- Data collection, inference, and quality assurance
- Event notification and data distribution
- Security and privacy
- CitiSense employs the aspect-oriented Rich Services Arch.
- Decouples the message-based orchestration of services from the enactment of policies
- Provides separation of concerns, extensibility, and adaptability

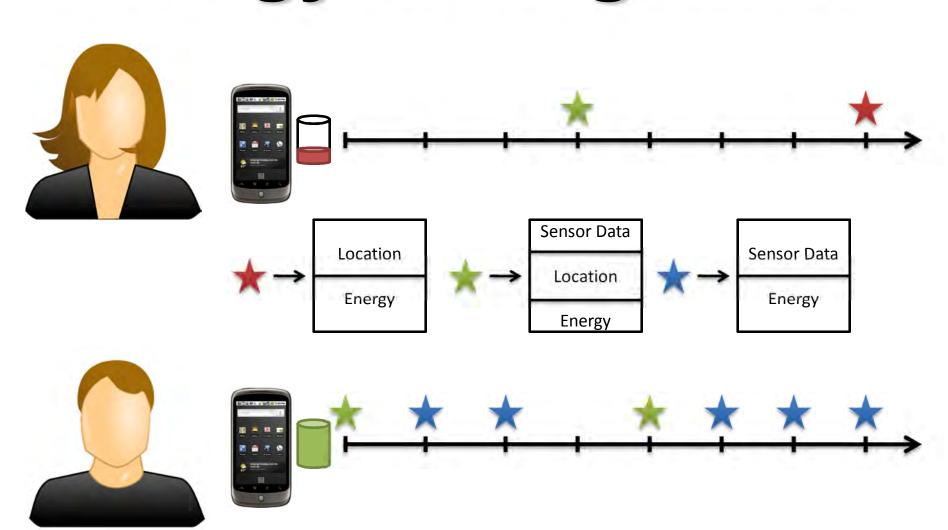


#### Statistical Al

- Designed kernel-based regression algorithms to overcome sparseness and noise (e.g., sensing and GPS errors)
- Combines spatial and temporal interpolations
- Early spatial results on temperature dataset with dropouts



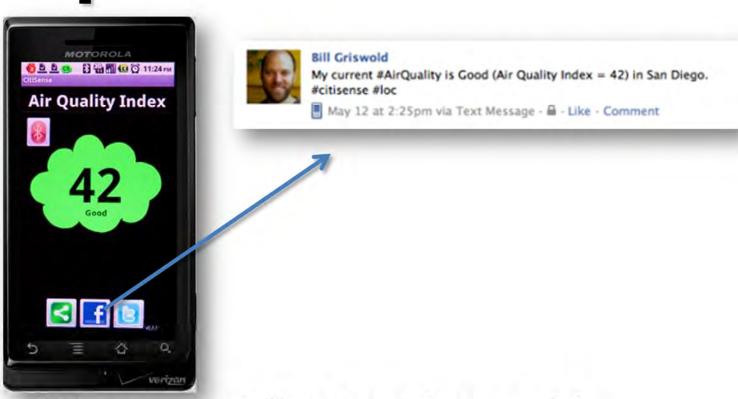
# **Energy Management**



- Load-balances based on location, energy, sensing, and their rate of change
- Power savings up to 34% when stationary, 20% when mobile (simulation)

## Completed





- Air Quality Board: multilayer architecture for rapid prototyping and evaluation of low power wireless sensor nodes and applications
- ATMEGA 1281 8-bit RISC MCU @ 7.3728 MHz
- 128 KB Flash, 8 KB RAM, 4KB EEPROM
- Bluegiga WT12 Bluetooth transceiver
- Sensors for Carbon Monoxide, NO<sub>2</sub>, Ozone
- Phone application with social bridge
- Rich Services for server & Android phones
- Pilot field trial with bike commuters
- NO<sub>2</sub> levels on commutes often above EPA limits
- Users reported increased awareness & usefulness

### In Progress

- Full-scale field trial with variety of commuters
- Implementing holistic power management
- Implementing kernel-based regression algorithms to overcome sparseness and noise
- Combines spatial and temporal interpolations
- Allows any smartphone to report est. air quality



