

# NSF Workshop on Research Frontiers in Medical Cyber Physical Systems

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## Cyber Physical System Models for Just-in-time Care Delivery with Mobile Health Sensors

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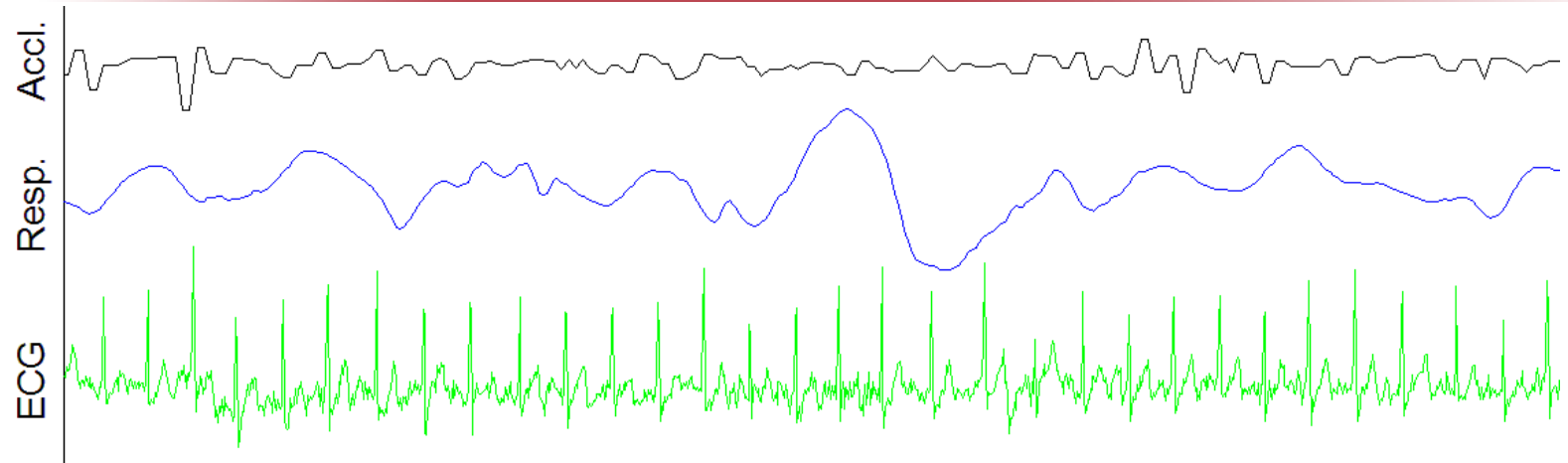
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# Sensor Time Series → Biomarker Sequence



Time ->

Apply computational models



(Plarre, et. al., IPSN 2011)

Stressed

(Ali, et. al., IPSN 2012)

Smoking

(Hossain, et. al., IPSN 2014)

Cocaine Use

Walking

(Rahman, et. al., Wireless Health 2011)

Talking

# Optimize Care Delivery Using mHealth Sensing

- Realize P4 Medicine & Precision Medicine
- Discover predictors of adverse health events
  - Find patterns in multivariate biomarker sequence
  - Specific and sensitive antecedents & precipitants
- Prevent via delivering personalized, just-in-time and precision treatments by
  - Identifying predictors in real-time measurement of health, behavior, context, and environment
  - And, by capturing response to interventions

## CPS Foundations for JITAI

- Can use mHealth sensors to optimize the timing of JITAI delivery and adapt its content
- But, to systematically analyze their impact on efficacy and safety, need to establish theoretical foundations for JITAI
  - Formal models of health states, behaviors, environment, and interactions among them
    - Predict the response to potential actions
  - Need models for human-in-the-loop CPS
- JITAI must work eventually for each individual