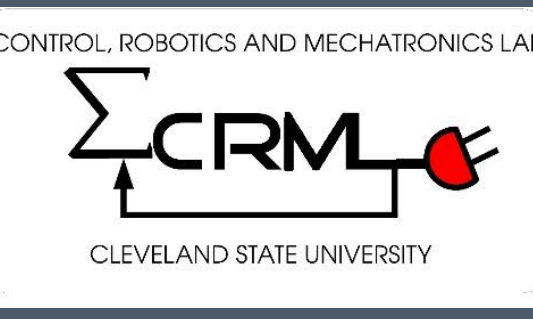


# An advanced experimental platform for physical human-machine interaction

## CPS Synergy: Cyber-Enabled Motions in Rehabilitation

Hanz Richter (PI) [1]; Dan Simon [2]; Ken Sparks [3] and Ton van den Bogert [4]

[1,4] Mechanical Engineering Dept; [2] Electrical Engineering and Computer Science Dept; [3]: Health and Human Performance Dept.



The CSU 4-degree-of-freedom optimal exercise system (CSU 4OptimX) is in operation at the Center for Human-Machine Systems and open for research collaboration in physical human-machine interaction.

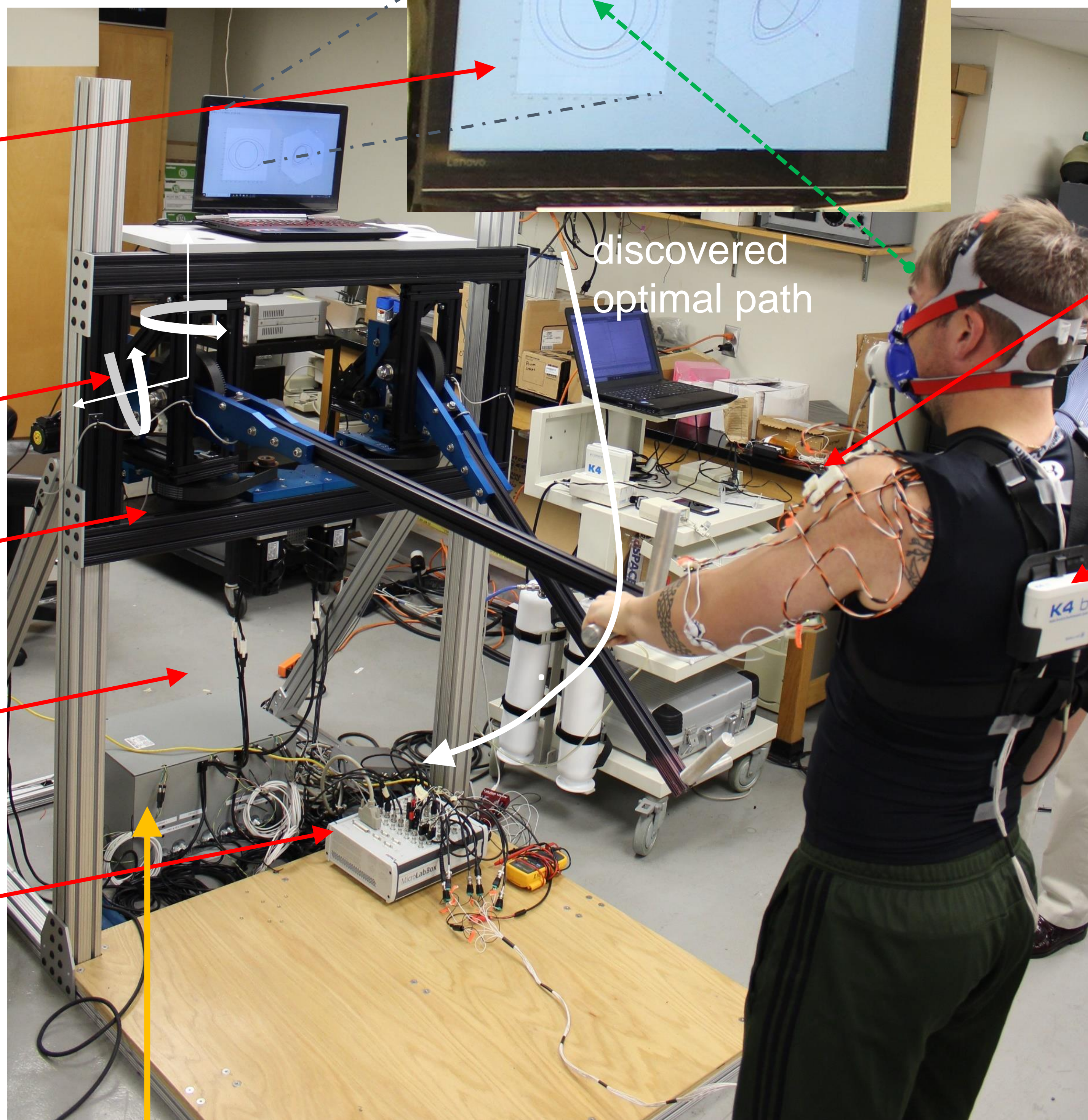
Visualization and human control references

Two powered rotational axes per side

Force sensing on each axis

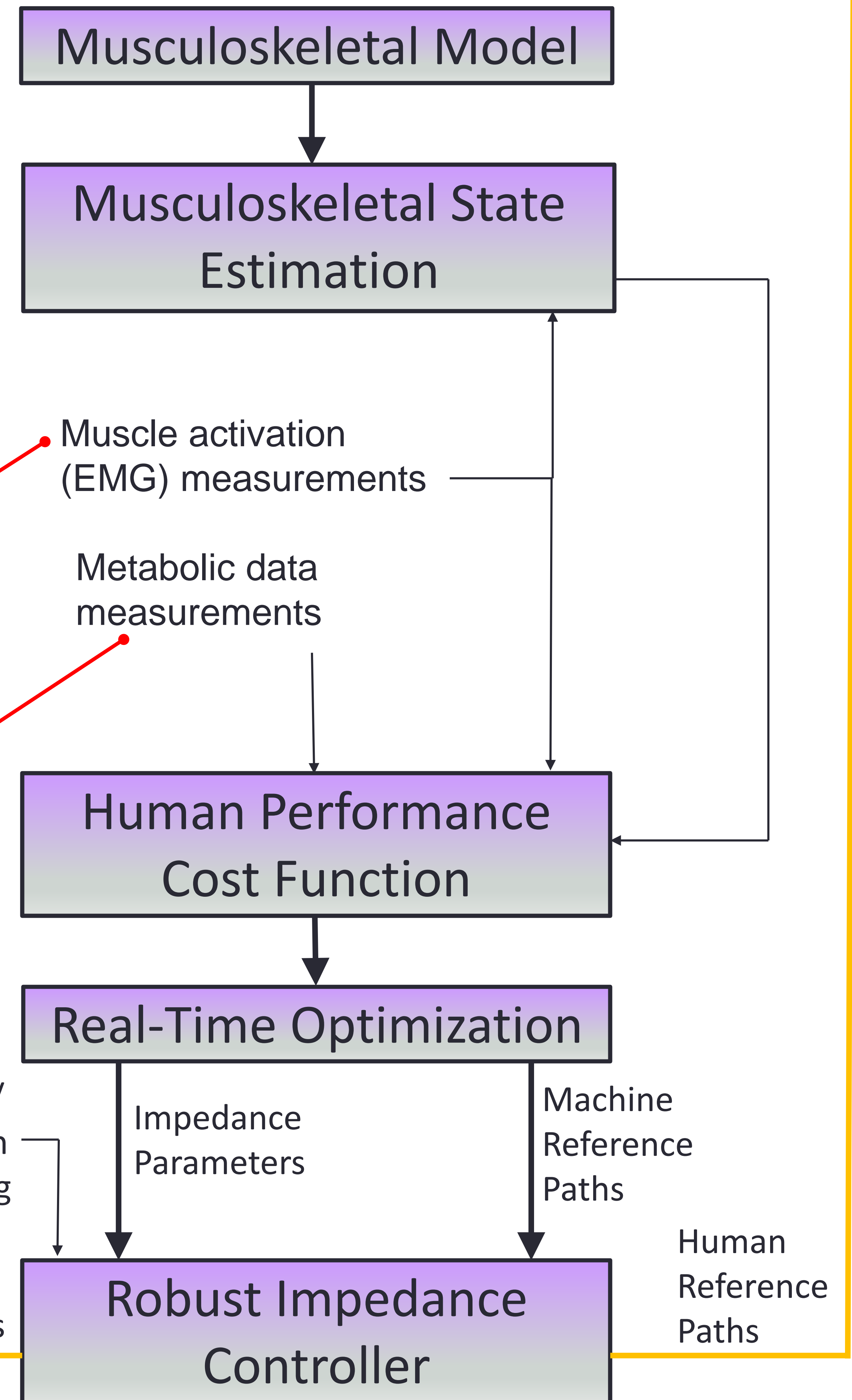
Four torque control servos

High-performance DAQ and real-time control



discovered optimal path

Torque commands



- Biomechanical models support simulation studies on self-optimizing control and are used by state estimators.
- State estimation involves Kalman filters and sliding-mode observers. It aims to produce reliable estimates of muscle activations with a reduced set of EMG sensors.
- The impedance controller is based on integral sliding modes.
- The real-time optimizer is based on extremum-seeking control, with model-based methods also considered.

- H. Mohammadi, H. Yao, G. Khademi, T. Nguyen, D. Simon and H. Richter, Extended Kalman Filtering for State Estimation of a Hill Muscle Model, *IET Control Theory and Applications*, v. 12, N. 3, 2018.
- T. Nguyen, H. Warner, H. La, H. Mohammadi, D. Simon and H. Richter, State Estimation for an Agonistic-Antagonistic Muscle System, *Asian Journal of Control*, 2018.
- H. Richter, S. Mobayen and D. Simon, Contact and Tracking Hybrid Control with Impulse-Momentum Sliding Surface and Terminal Sliding Mode, *Proc. ASME Dynamic Systems and Control Conference*, 2018
- H. Warner, H. Richter and A. van den Bogert, "Nonlinear Tracking Control of an Antagonistic Muscle Pair Actuated System", *Proc. ASME Dynamic Systems and Control Conference*, 2017.
- S. Otitoju, H. Richter and van den Bogert, A., Model Predictive Control of an Agonist-Antagonist Muscle-Driven Link, *IET Journal (in review)*, 2018.
- B. Powell, Investigation of Extremum Seeking Control for Adaptive Exercise Machines, Masters Thesis. Cleveland State University, 2017