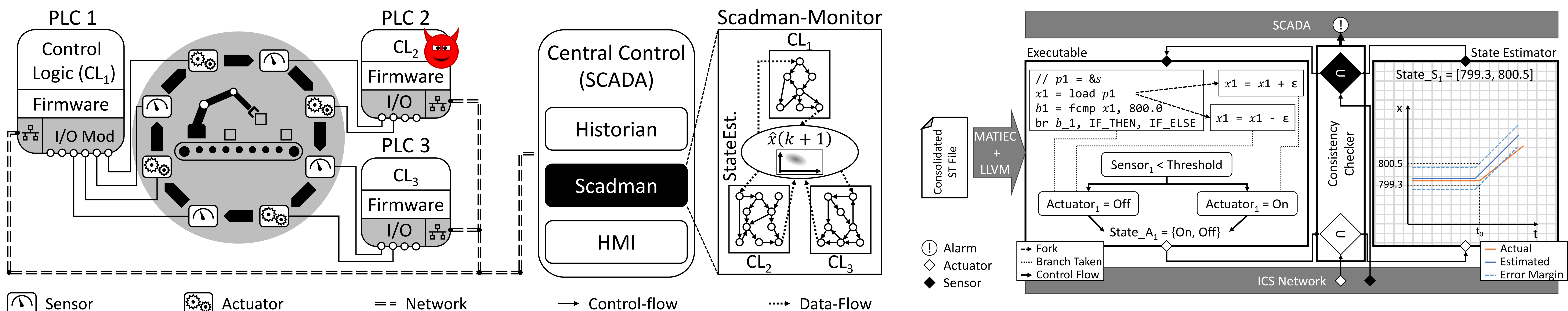


# CAREER: Trustworthy and Adaptive Intrusion Tolerance Capabilities in Cyber-Physical Critical Infrastructures

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[https://www.nsf.gov/awardsearch/showAward?AWD\\_ID=1453046&HistoricalAwards=false](https://www.nsf.gov/awardsearch/showAward?AWD_ID=1453046&HistoricalAwards=false)

- The objective of this research is to develop an integrated cyber-physical tolerance engine that can model, predict, and take proactive countermeasures against complex security incidents in CPS platforms in a near-real-time manner.
- Our solution enables operators to maintain important infrastructural operations despite sophisticated cyber-originated attacks with consequences in cyber and/or power platforms.



## CPS Control Behavior Integrity Monitor for distributed industrial control systems.

- Unlike previous state estimation approaches, it does not abstract the behavior of the cyber-components (i.e., PLCs). Instead, it precisely simulates the state of all PLCs.
- By monitoring the input and output behavior of the entire ICS, SCADMAN can detect inconsistencies within the actions of PLCs.
- To enable a global view of the entire ICS, a consolidated control program of all PLCs in the system is generated to resolve functional dependencies between individual programs. The consolidated control program in conjunction with a physical state estimator is used to determine a set of acceptable states at any particular point in time.

## Broader Impact

- We have worked with Siemens Corp for Tech Transfer initiatives on several projects including PLC code verification and ICS intrusion detection and response systems.
- PI Zonouz has worked with a female high school student (Sruthi Suresh) throughout regular meetings on related CPS Security topics. She is currently admitted to Cornell University to start in Fall 2021.