



# CPS: Synergy: Cyber Physical Regional Freight Transportation System

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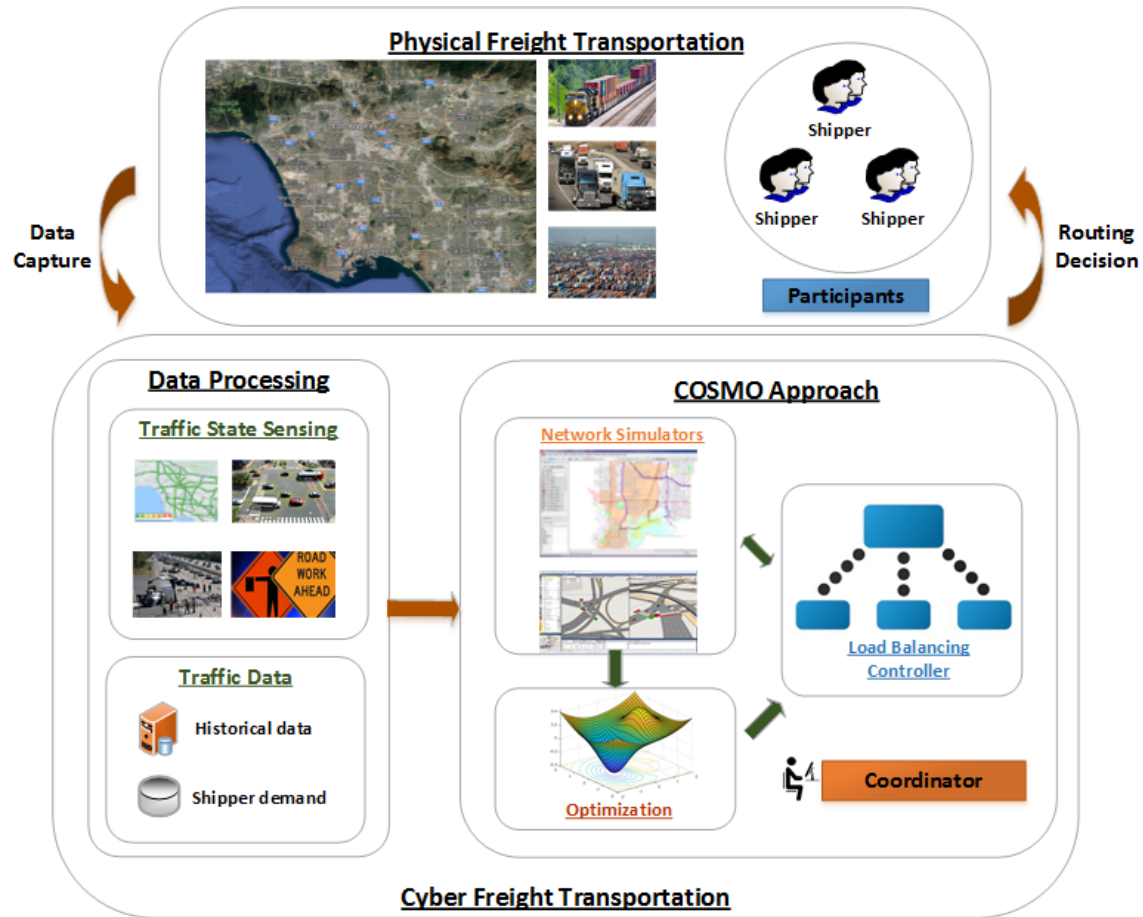
Award #: 1545130

# Project Description

## Objective:

(1) Develop a CPS Freight Routing system for load balancing using a **Co-Simulation Optimization (COSMO)** approach that generates routes of participated shippers by balancing traffic loads and minimizing an overall cost;

(2) Investigate the mechanisms of giving incentives for participation by making sure individual user cost is less than one incurred if they do not participate using a **game theoretic approach**



# Key Findings

1. **Fast computer processors allow us to replace traditional simple mathematical models with more accurate simulation models in feedback loops to provide better control actions. We developed such an approach for a CPS freight load balancing system in a multimodal network.**
2. **The system involves a coordinator that generates routing instructions to all participants by minimizing an overall cost that balances the freight loads across the transportation networks.**
3. **The issue of system optimal cost versus individual user cost is addressed by formulating the problem as a game theoretic problem and by generating incentive mechanisms which guarantee that the user cost in the case of no participation cannot be exceeded by the cost incurred as a result of participation.**

