Collaborative Research: SaTC: EAGER: Trustworthy and Privacy-preserving Federated Learning

Challenge:

<u>Privacy</u> risks in Federated Learning (FL) with *semi-malicious/malicious server*.

<u>Backdoor</u> threats injected by *malicious users*

Central server $\begin{array}{c} & & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$

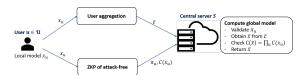
Inference attack (even with secure aggregation)

Scientific Impact:

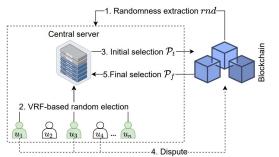
- New FL architecture with trust-free server
- Mechanisms for security check OR AND privacy protection

Solution:

- Privacy-preserving back door inspection with SNARK
- Lightweight blockchain-based FL architecture for accountable, verifiable, and inference-resistant learning



Privacy-protection backdoor inspection



Secure client selection/update protocol (Exposing malicious/semi-malicious server)

Broader Impact and Broader Participation:

- FL as a services (FLaas) by removing the trust requirement in the server
- Offering FL services for less tech-savvy communities, e.g., SBE communities
- Integration into courses and experiential learning for undergraduate, highschool students

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