

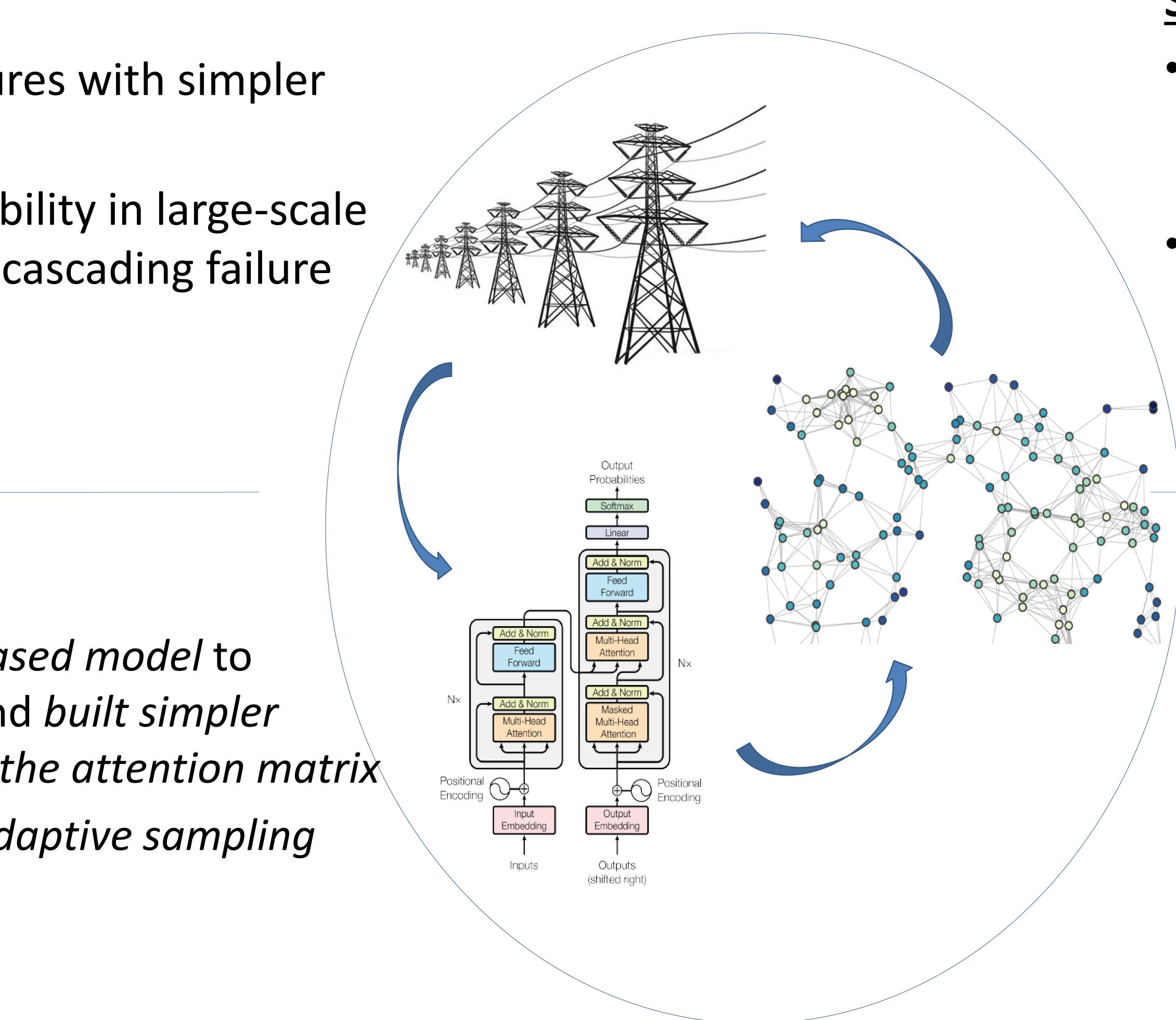
### **CRII: CPS: Data-Driven Cascading Failure Abstraction and Vulnerability Analysis in Cyber-Physical Systems** NSF-CNS 1948550, Awarded 03/26/2020, PI: Xiang Li (xli8@scu.edu), Santa Clara University

## **Challenge:**

- •Describing CPS cascading failures with simpler models
- •Quantitively measure vulnerability in large-scale CPS systems with the simpler cascading failure models

#### **Solution:**

- •Trained the first Transformer based model to predict CPS cascading failure and built simpler cascading failure models using the attention matrix
- Developed new dynamic and adaptive sampling algorithms for cascade models



# **Scientific Impact:**

- phenomenon

# **Broader Impact:**

- workshops

•Using Transformer to predict cascading failures can be helpful to simplify any complicated cascading process •The developed sampling methods in large-scale networks can be extended to any networks with the diffusion

 Research opportunities for high school students and students from underrepresented groups

Senior design project opportunities

• Disseminated research results to high school and undergraduate students in