



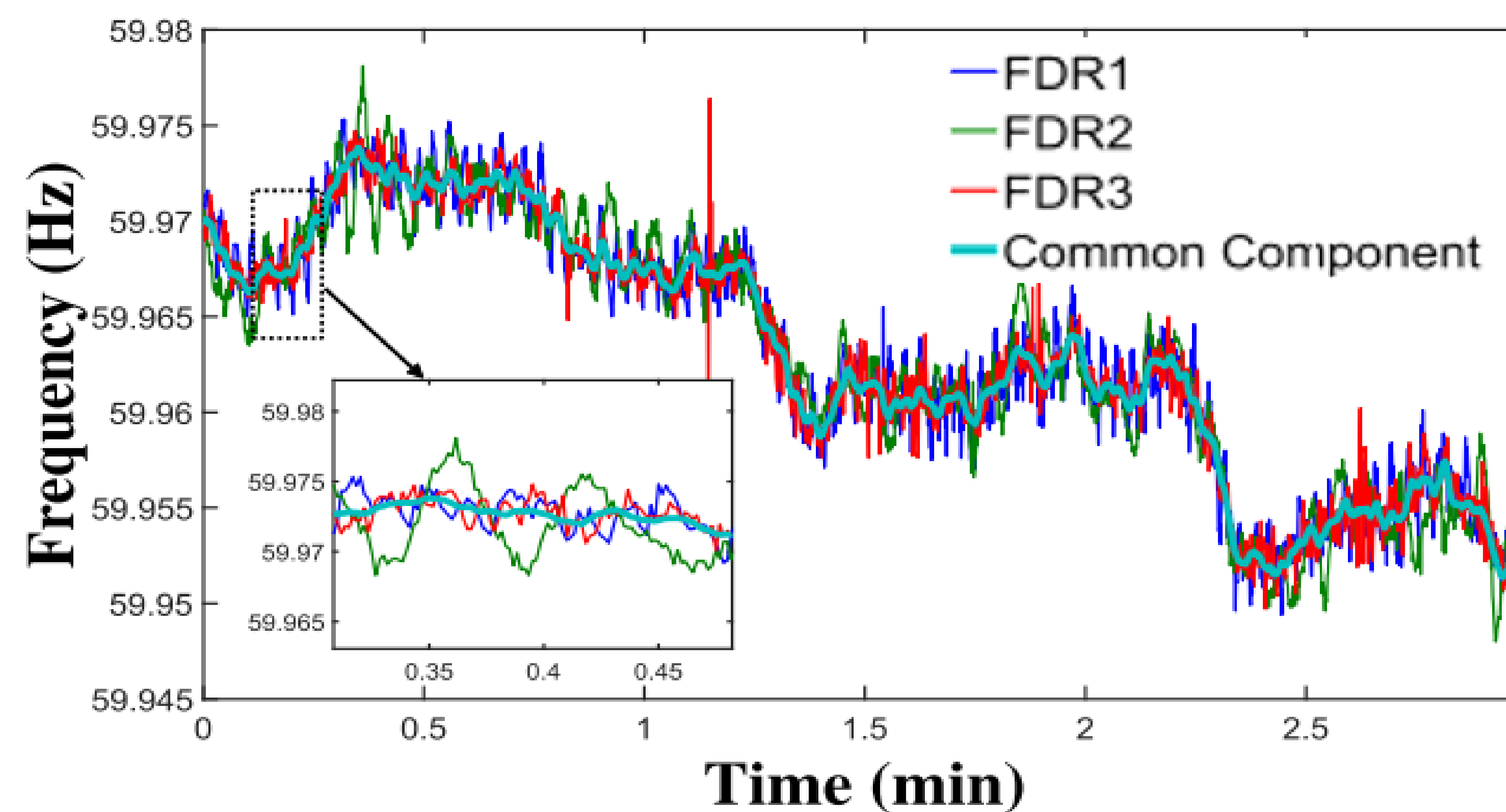
CPS: Small: Data-driven Real-time Data Authentication in Wide-Area Energy Infrastructure Sensor Networks

Challenge:

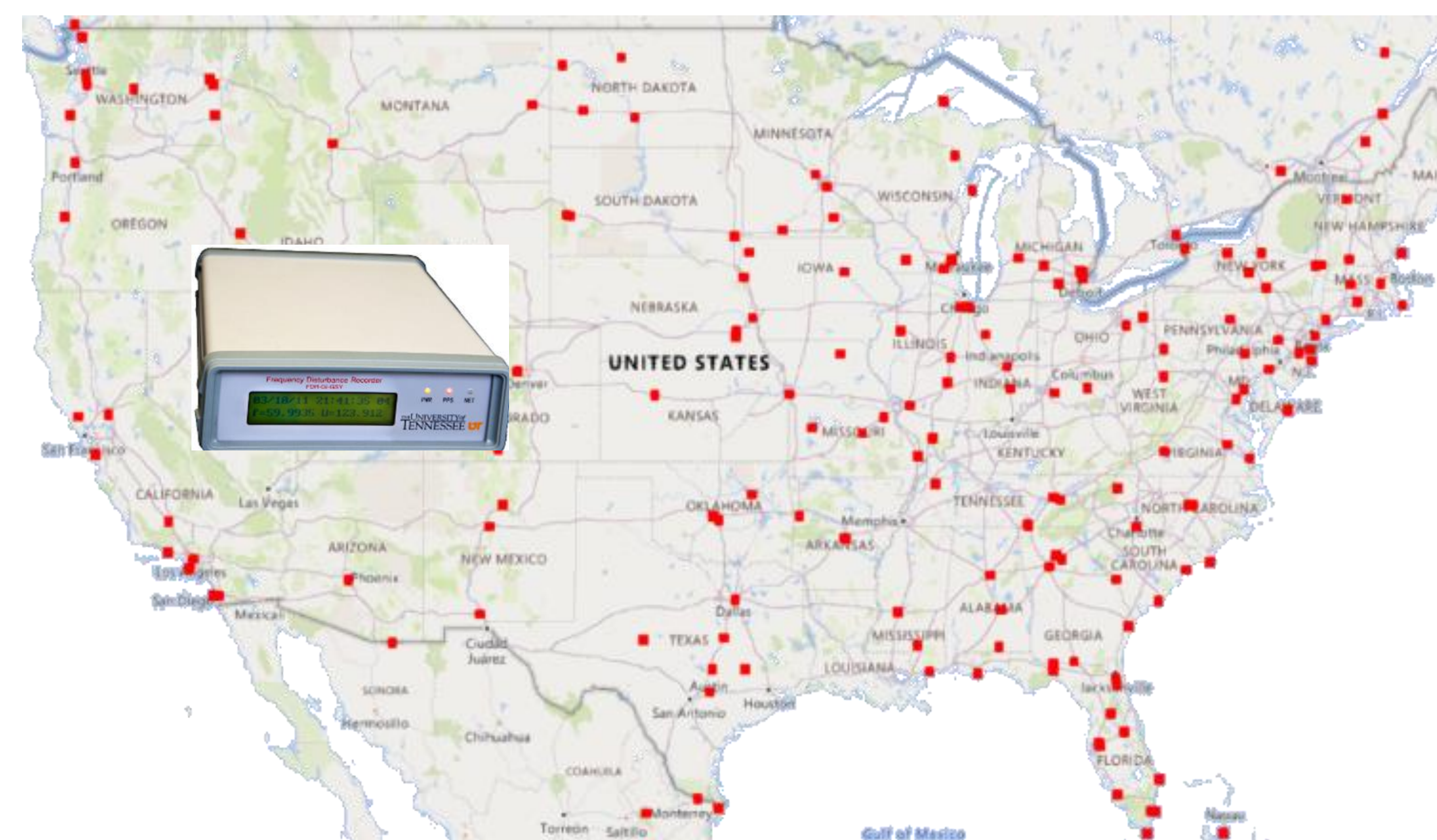
- Data in wide-area energy infrastructure sensor networks are vulnerable to attacks from malicious cyber hackers.

Solution:

- Authentication of power system data by way of its unique spatio-temporal features.
- Multiple feature extraction and machine learning methods were used for cyber attack detection in CPS. These methods have been validated using actual field data collected by GridEye ([link](#)) in U.S. power grids.



Spatial signatures of data at different locations



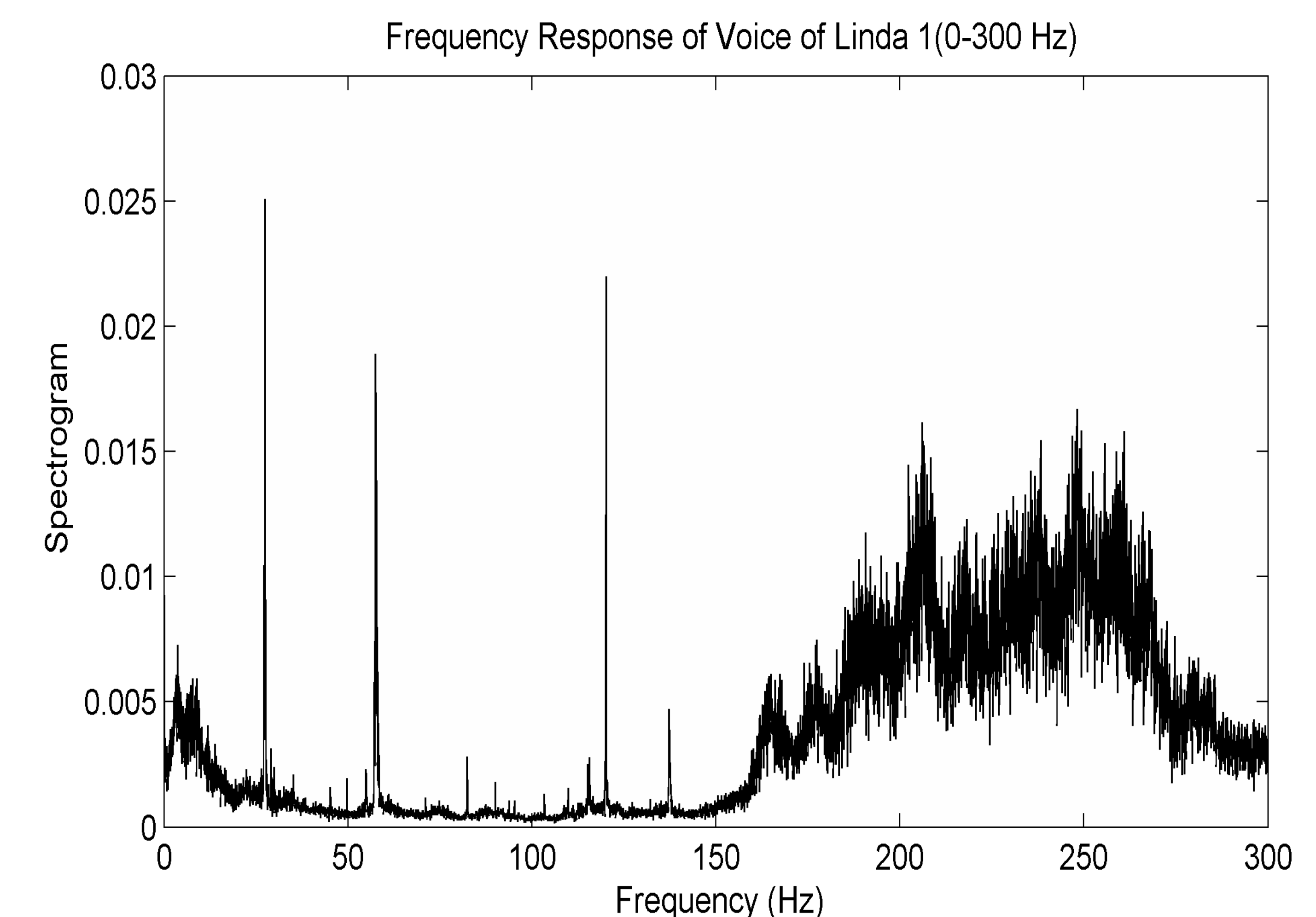
Locations of FDRs

Scientific Impact:

- Real-time data authentication applied to power grids data and other CPS.

Broader Impact:

- Unconventional security approach that could be used in other areas.
- A good example for students to see cross field application.



Award ID#: 1931975

PI: Yilu Liu, (liu@utk.edu)

University of Tennessee, Knoxville