

# DeepSoRo: High-dimensional Proprioceptive and Tactile Sensing and Modeling for Soft Grippers

Wenzhen Yuan (CMU); Chen Feng (NYU)  
<https://github.com/DeepSoRo>

We propose building a sensing system that help **soft grippers** to better interact with the physical world. The system contains **proprioception sensing** and **tactile sensing**, and it adapts to the high DoF deformation of the soft robots. Our solution integrates innovation in both sensor hardware and algorithms.

## Key challenges in soft gripper modeling and sensing:

- The high-dimension status of soft grippers can hardly be represented by low-dimension sensors and algorithms

## Our solutions:

- Vision-based sensor design for high-dimension sensing input
- High-dimensional shape modeling in a latent space
- Data-driven approach
- Sim-to-real framework for system optimization and large-scale data collection

## Impact on Society:

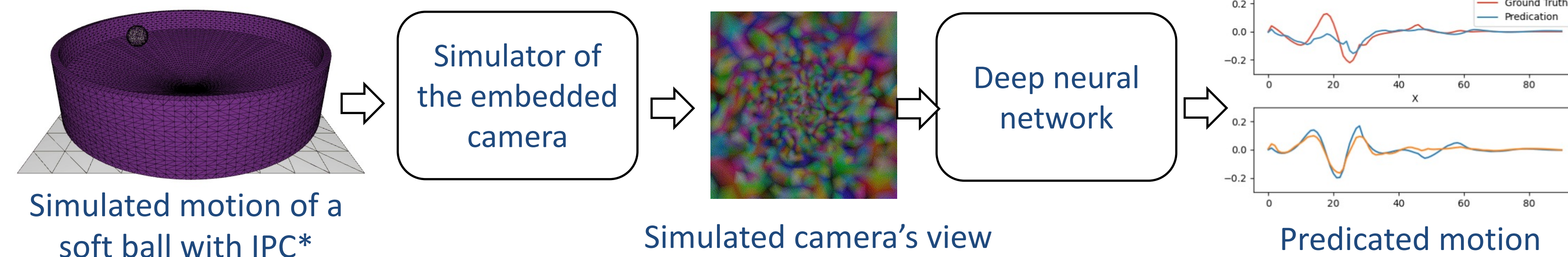
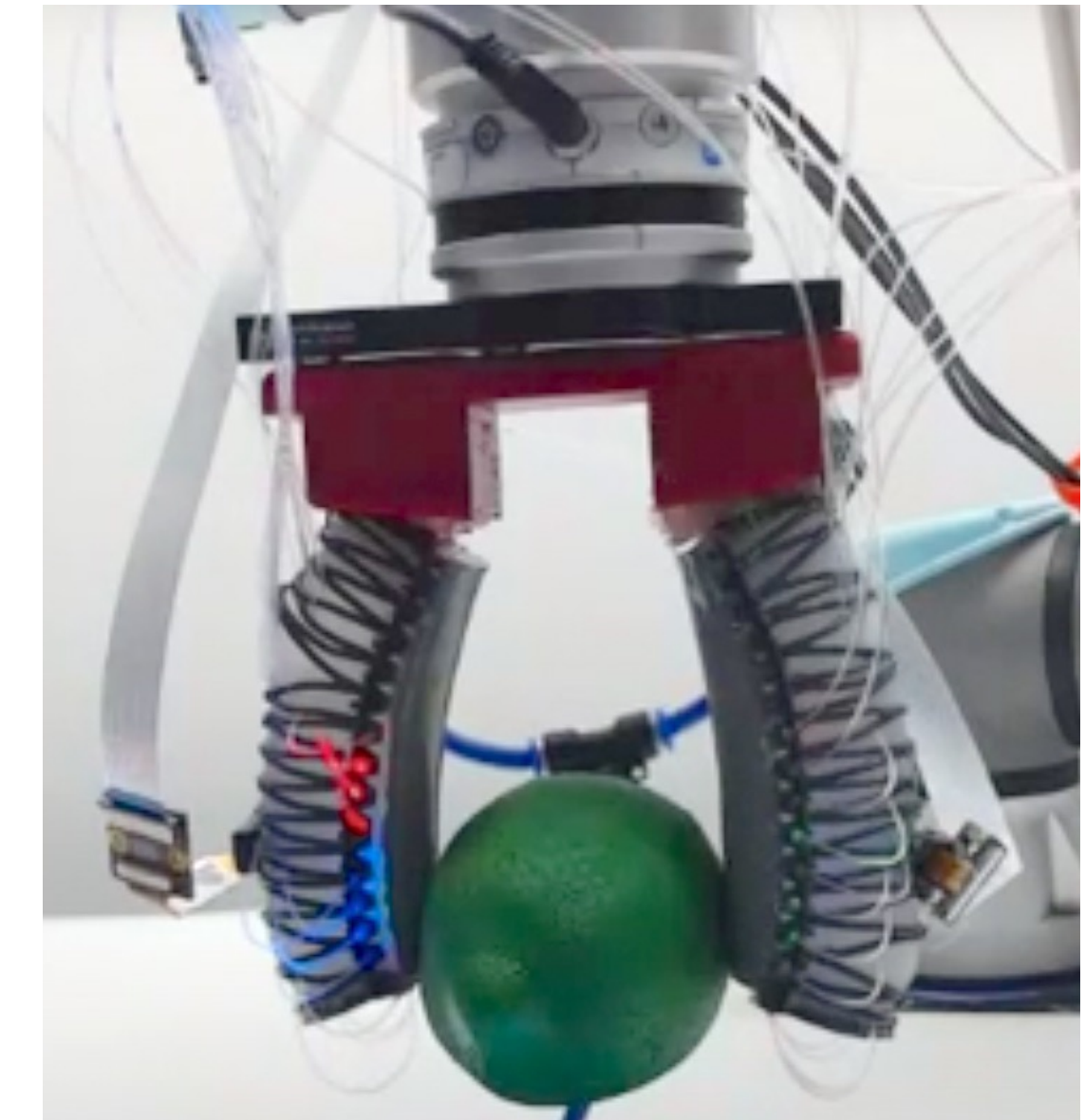
- Autonomous system for agriculture and food industry
- Safe robots for health-care purpose

## Education & Outreach:

- Organized workshop on soft robot state estimation
- Organized special issue journal edition on soft robot state estimation
- Supported research of undergraduate students and students from underrepresented groups

## Scientific impact :

- Joint proprioceptive and tactile sensing for safe and dexterous manipulation with soft grippers
- Build perception-action loops for collaborative soft robots

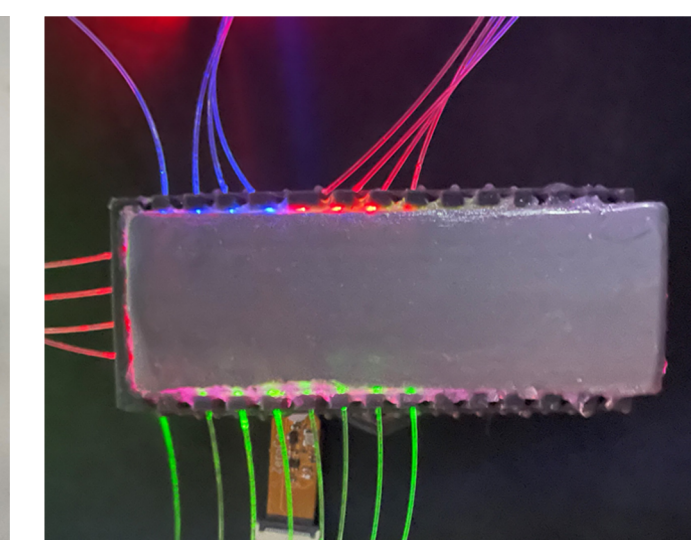


**Demo of proprioception sensing:** We build a simulation environment for soft robot state estimation, using the example of a rolling soft ball. Based on the simulated reading of the embedded camera, we can predict the deformation of the ball and therefore predict its motion.

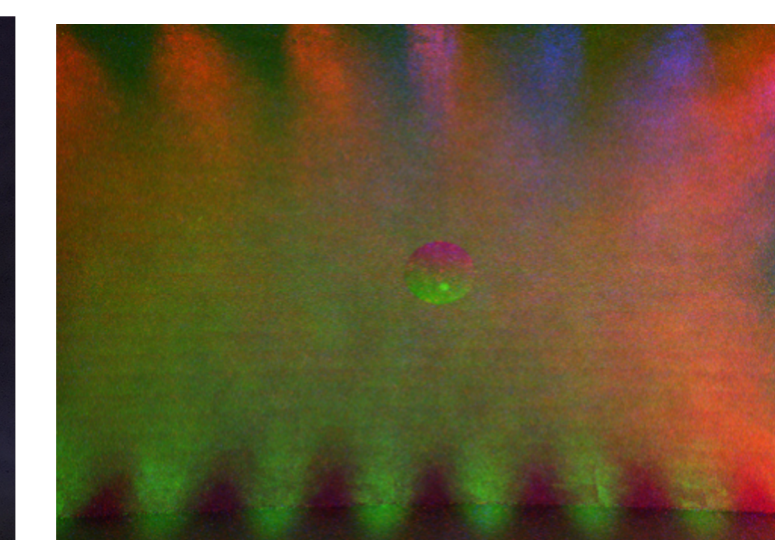
**Design of the vision-based tactile sensor:** we use an internal camera for sensing and optic fibers for illumination. We firstly optimize the optic design in simulation and build the real sensor.



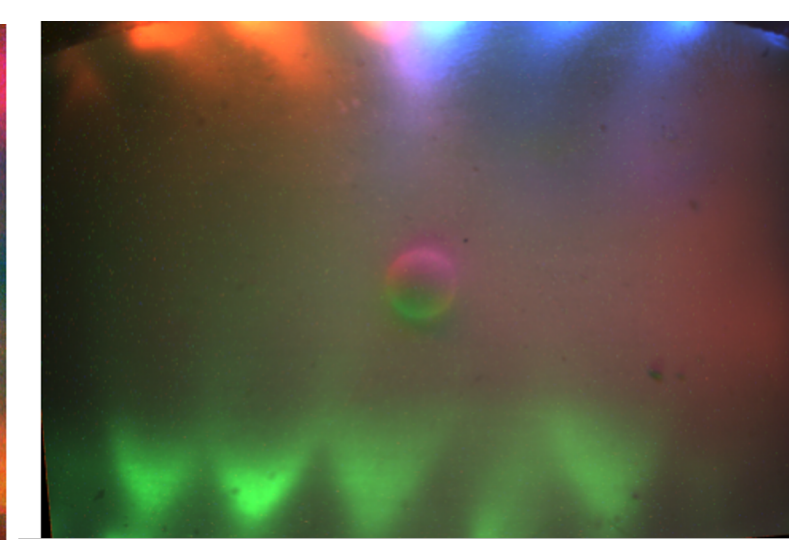
Embedded camera to observe the contact surface



Illumination with optics fiber



Simulated sensor reading when touching a sphere



Real sensor reading when touching a sphere

\* Li et al. SIGGRAPH'20

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