## NRI: FND: Efficient algorithms for safety guiding mobile robots through spaces populated by humans and mobile intelligent machines and robots

Efstathios Bakolas https://www.nsf.gov/awardsearch/showAward?AWD\_ID=1924790&HistoricalAwards=false

**Goal**: Combine local motion planning and motion prediction for safe operation of robots sharing a common space with other agents (e.g., humans, robots, and intelligent machines)

## Research Challenges:

- Motion Prediction Problem: Predict the intent and future trajectories of nearby mobile agents/obstacles based on real-time data and construct "probabilistic" obstacles
- Local motion planning problem: Compute safe trajectories that keep mobile robots away from static and moving obstacles

Use a transformer neural network to infer motion intent of agents near ego-agent and Gaussian Process regression to predict corresponding trajectories using past observations and context information



*Broader impact (society)*: Ensuring safety and harmonious co-existence of humans and robots for smooth integration of robots and intelligent machines into our everyday lives and workplace of the future.

## Impact to research community in robotics:

- obtained by onboard sensors
- systems operating in dynamic environments

Use information obtained by onboard sensors to characterize safe area near the ego-agent using Spherical Harmonics and subsequently compute a feasible trajectory by solving a tractable optimization problem in real time.

Broader impact (education & outreach): Undergraduate and under-represented students will participate in the validation of this research (computer simulations and / or experiments using low-cost platforms)

*Broader impact (economy)*: Promote safe operation of robots working in the same space with humans by preventing collisions that can cause damages and injuries, economic losses or even loss of life.



Contributions to local motion planning using information

Contributions to intent-aware motion prediction of robotic

