## Modeling Security/Incentive Behaviors

Anton Dahbura, Xiangyang Li, Johns Hopkins University Information Security Institute Nathan Bos, Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory

- Analytical Cognitive Modeling (CogM) architectures can effectively capture user security behaviors, as well as the mechanisms of incentives and interventions
- In so doing, they promote designs tuned to human's sometimes sub-optimal or irrational preferences and tendencies.

# Human User Motor Control ACT-R Model Interface and Environment Perception Display Application and security task representation ACT-R Model Interface and Environment Perception Display Application and security task representation ACT-R Model Interface and Environment Perception Display Application and security task representation ACT-R Model Interface and Environment Perception Display Application and security task representation ACT-R Model Interface and Environment Perception Display Application and security task representation ACT-R Model Interface and Environment Perception Display Application and security task representation ACT-R Model Interface and Environment Perception Display Application and security task representation ACT-R Model Interface and Environment Perception Display Application and security task representation ACT-R Model Interface and Environment Perception Display Application and security task representation ACT-R Model Interface and Environment Perception Display Application and security task representation Application and security task representation ACT-R Model Interface and Environment Perception Display Application and security task representation ACT-R Model Interface and Environment Perception Display Application and security task representation ACT-R Model Interface and Environment Application and security task representation Application and security task representation ACT-R Model Interface and Environment Application and security task representation Application

### **Approach**

- Benchmark Cognitive Modeling Architectures for Security Behavioral Modeling
- Augment Security and Incentive Modeling Capabilities

- Model Users in Single Task and Multi-Tasking Security
  Applications
- Calibrate and Validate Cognitive Security Modeling with Human Subject Testing Studies

### Modeling Methodology Study

- A higher-level model, which takes advantage of existing CogM constructs, is determined to be critical to the success through a literature review.
- Incentives and interventions are modifications to realities of production rules, knowledge chunks, and their associated semi-symbolic values.

### A Pilot User Study

- 10 participants went through 40 emails through think aloud method.
- PC and mobile clients were used.
- Data collection was tested for classification effectiveness and platform difference,

## Empirical Study Set-up Roundcube Email server Burp proxy server Data collection \* Desktop email client (web based, Windows) \* Local data collection \* Local data collection

### An User Study on Intervention and Incentive

- Participants classify emails of three phishing tells.
- Targeted training based on performance is given.
- Financial reward is introduced in treatment group.



