

# Program Verification and Synthesis for Collaborative Robots

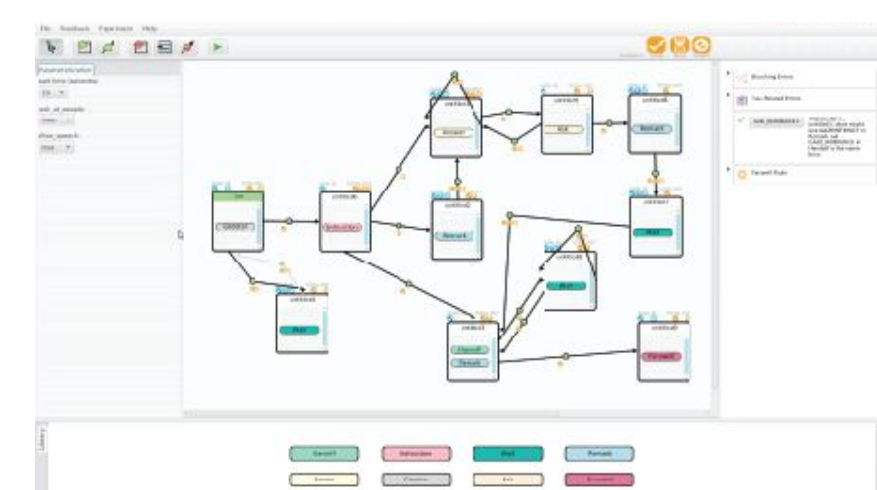
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<https://peopleandrobots.wisc.edu/research/robot-programming-methods-tools/>

The goal of this project is to investigate novel techniques for programming human-robot interactions by bridging concepts from robotics, human-robot interaction, and programming languages.

## Authoring Social Robots

**Challenge:** Robots must adhere to social and behavioral conventions.

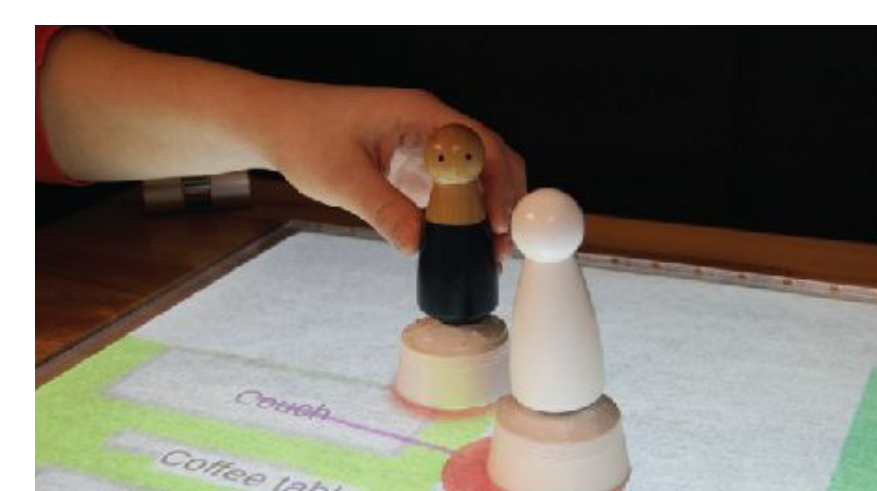
**Solution:** program verification, program repair, and program synthesis interfaces



Verification of Social Norms



Synthesis from Tangible Demonstrations



Repair from End-User Feedback

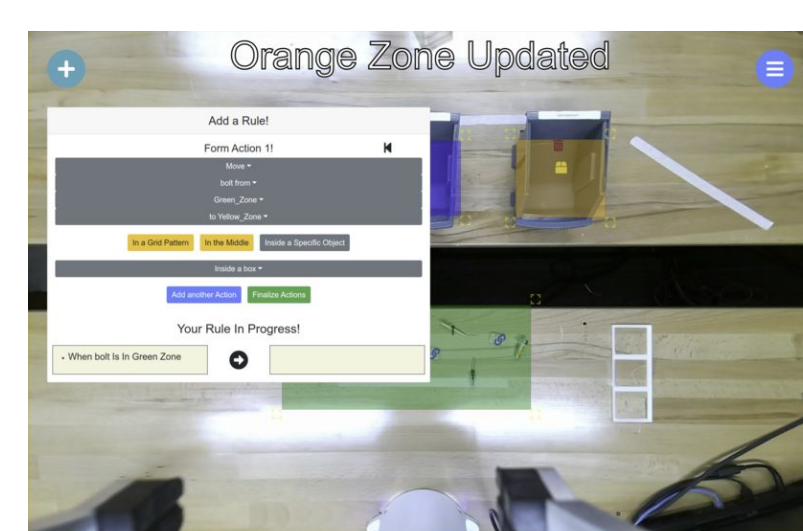


Synthesis from Role-Playing Demonstrations

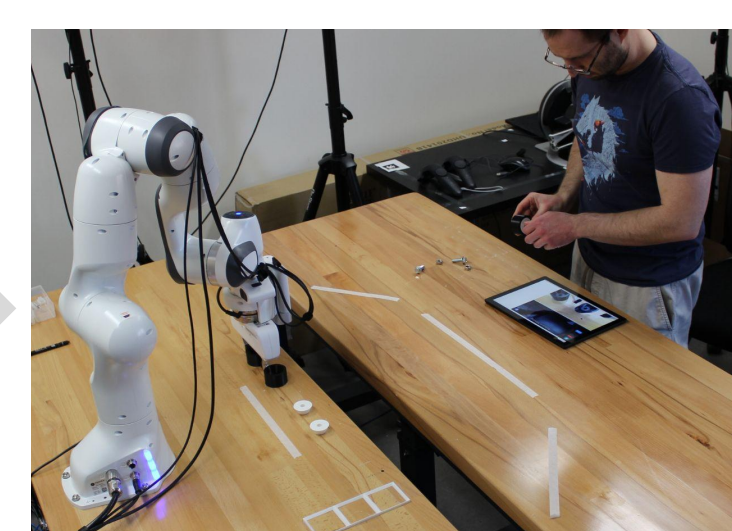
## CoFrame / Cobot TAP

**Challenge:** Usage of robots by novice programmers in a way that support complex and safe collaborations with robots.

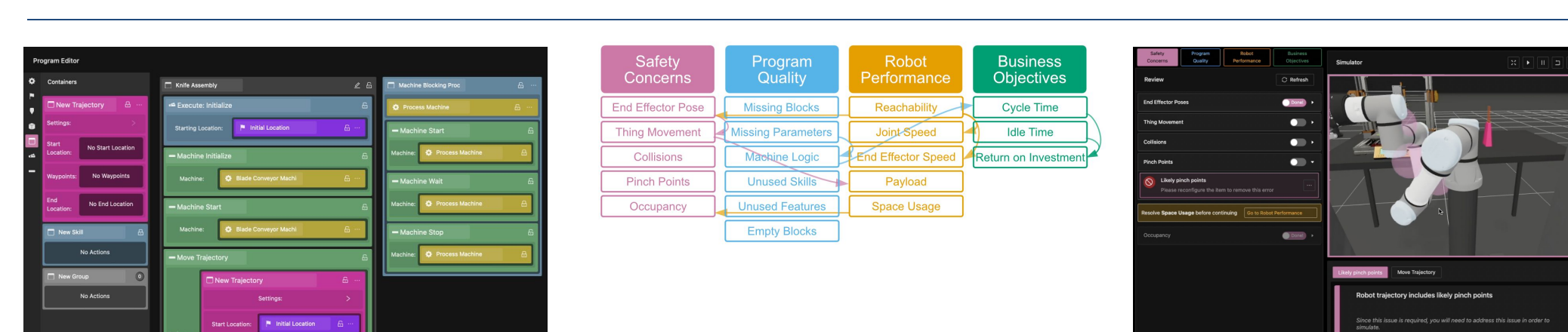
**Solution:** interfaces for rapid and simple programming and programming with feedback



Programming robot behavior in situ



Solve the task with the robot



Created an instruction system for teaching novices to think like experts while creating a program

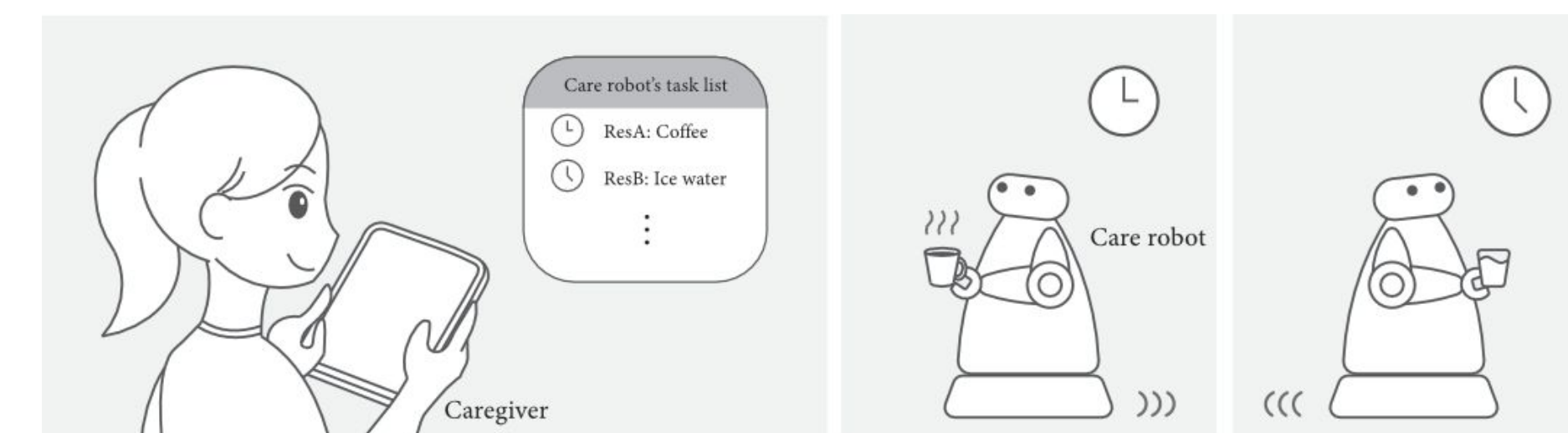
Translated a model of robot programming expertise into a set of feedback types.

Program feedback identifies issues such as pinch points and provide visualizations while novice works.

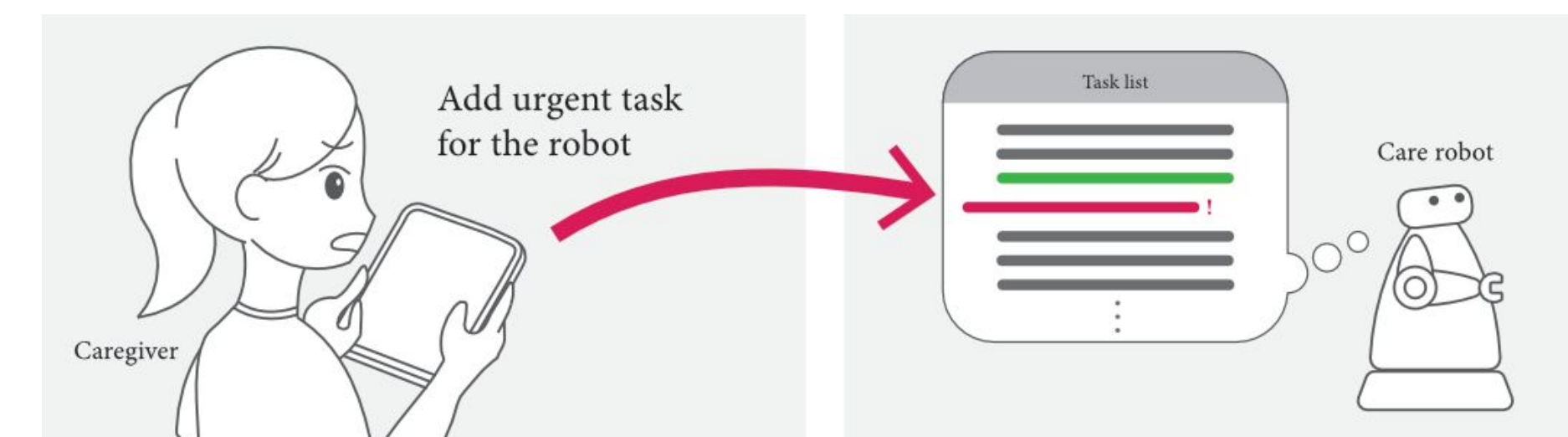
## Care Robot Programming

**Challenge:** Allowing caregivers to program care robots to assist with day-to-day tasks and interact with individual residents.

**Solution:** design study to find opportunities for programming care robots



Scheduling tasks and customizing task details for each individual resident



Managing different levels of task prioritization based on urgency

## Scientific Impact

Developing novel paradigms for programming using state-of-the-art computational methods

## Broader Impact - Societal

Making robot programming accessible to the broader public and lowering barriers to engagement in technology development

## Broader Impact - Outreach



Grandparents University, University of Wisconsin–Madison, 2019