# SaTC: CORE: Small: Trustworthy System-on-Chip Design using Secure On-Chip Communication Architecture

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# **Overview and Motivation**

- > Network-on-Chip (NoC) is the communication fabric of modern System-on-Chip (SoC) designs.
- > NoC connects SoC components using diverse topologies with network interfaces and routers.
- > NoC can use different technologies such as electrical, wireless, and optical communication.



# **Research Challenges**

NoC is a primary target for security attacks since it handles information of different IPs.

# **Scientific Impact**

- Provides lightweight solutions for securing communication in resource-constrained SoCs
- Traditional networking security solutions are not applicable on resource-constrained NoCs.
- Complexity of SoC designs have made exhaustive security validation infeasible.
- Security solutions need to address diverse technologies & communication architectures.
- Securing NoC is vital to design trustworthy computing with NoC-based SoCs.

#### **Proposed Solutions**

Developed a lightweight and secure NoC architecture for secure communication between diverse IPs addressing the following challenges:

- Reconfigurable NoC Architecture [TODAES'20]
- Lightweight encryption [HOST'21, ISVLSI'20]
- Anonymous routing [DATE 2020]
- Trust-aware routing [ISVLSI 2020]
- **Real-time attack detection** [DATE'19, TCAD'20]

- Presents security solution applicable on diverse technologies covering electrical, wireless, optical and hybrid communications.
- Covers diverse security challenges including lightweight authentication, encryption, routing anonymity, availability, real-time attack detection, and fast localization.
- Adaptively learns and defends new attacks.



- Digital watermarking [TVLSI 2022]
- Malware detection [DATE 2021]

#### **Impact on Society**

- Secure NoC architecture
  would enable trusted SoC
  design with untrusted IPs.
- Improves life of people by ensuring their security and privacy in the digital world.
- Mitigate financial and other losses to stakeholders due to security attacks.

### **Education and Outreach**

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- Survey on NoC security [CSUR'21]
- Book on NoC security [Springer'21]
- Ten book chapters, six journal articles, nine conference papers, and seven (pending) patents.
- Panel [NoCArc'21] on ML with NoC
- Special session [DATE'21]
- Integrated as a lecture module.

#### Two blocks are the same X Two blocks are different

# **Broader Participation**

- Trained 3 PhD students (one became a faculty at Univ. of Moratuwa).
- Eight REU researchers including three women (two women joined PhD).
- Led to joint publications
  with researchers in
  several countries.



The 5<sup>th</sup> NSF Secure and Trustworthy Cyberspace Principal Investigator Meeting (2022 SaTC PI Meeting) June 1-2, 2022 | Arlington, Virginia