# **Towards Robust Moving Target Defense: A Game Theoretic and Learning Approach**

Zizhan Zheng, Department of Computer Science, Tulane University http://www.cs.tulane.edu/~zzheng3/projects/NSF-SaTC-2018.html







### **Challenge:**

Interplay between system dynamics, security, and incentives

Intelligent, stealthy, and persistent attacks Necessity of coordinating multiple defenders

#### **Solution:**

Markovian Stackelberg Games for state-dependent defense

- Non-trivial extension of Bayesian Stackelberg Games
- Configuration-dependent  $\bullet$ loss and switching cost



Joint spatial and temporal decisions in large-scale MTD

- Configuration and time ulletdependent loss
- $\bullet$ large-scale MTD



0.35 Uniform Random **Proportional Sampling** U.3 0.25 0.2 0.2 0.15 0.3

#### **Scientific Impact:**

A rigorous approach to the design and analysis of active defense against stealthy attacks Deep insights on information asymmetry and the use of continuous learning in cyber attack and defense

> Thwarting unknown attacks via online learning

- Focusing on temporal decisions
- Time associative bandits with dependent arms





### **Broader Impact:**

A cross-disciplinary approach to cybersecurity

New game theoretic and learning methods for decision making beyond cybersecurity

## **Education**:

1 graduate student and 1 undergraduate coordinate major student involved in Year 1 1 postdoc and 2 undergraduate coordinate major students joining in Year 2

## **Potential Impact:**

Both system/network administrators and end users can potentially benefit from the resulting research Results will be incorporated into a new course on analytic approaches to cybersecurity



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