

### CPS: Medium: Collaborative Research: Wireless Magnetic Millibot Blood Clot Removal and Navigation in 3-D Printed Patient-Specific Phantoms using Echocardiography

Award #1932572 Award Date: 09/11/2019

Houston Methodist Hospital - University of Houston

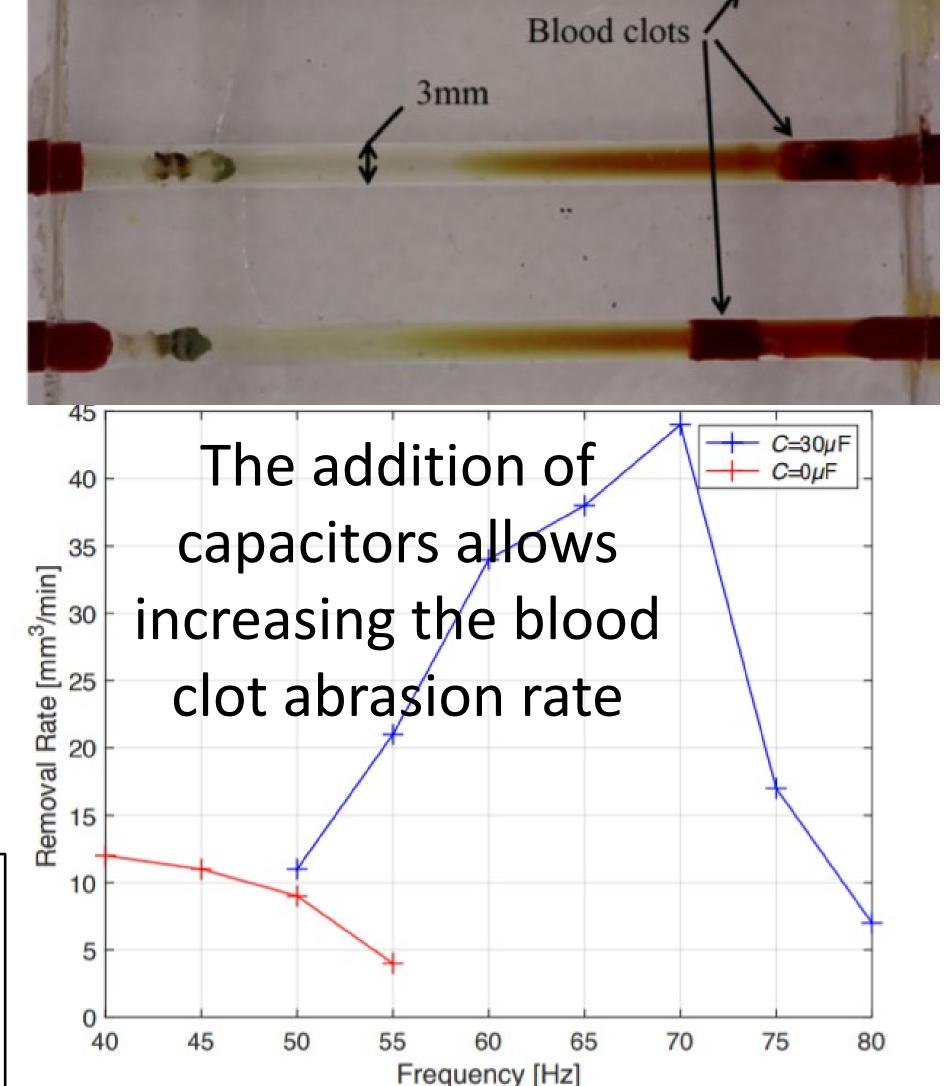
### **Challenges:**

- How to design Miniature Magnetic Rotating Swimmers (MMRS) optimized for navigation within the vascular system and blood clot disruption?
- How to control and track magnetic swimmers during the navigation?

### Solutions:

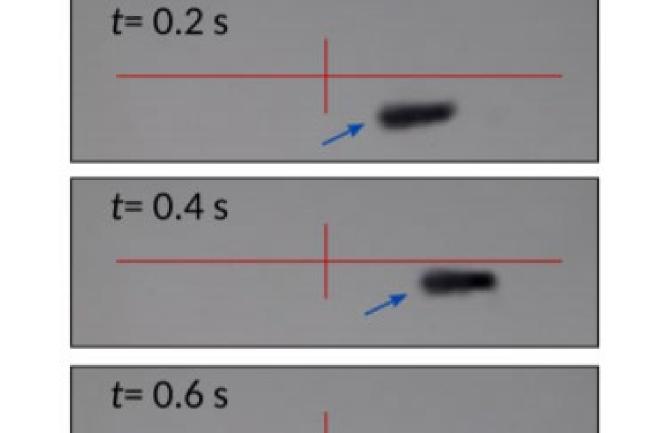
- CFD is used to compute the swimming characteristics of MMRS.
- Echocardiography imaging is a safe potential solution for tracking a MMRS inside a patient.
- Al can be used to estimate the position of the swimmer from ultrasound data.
- New control methods for rotating swimmer were designed and experimentally validated.
- Capacitors connected in series with the electromagnets improve energy efficiency and reduce the size of the CPS.

# 2.5 mm Magnetic swimmer and magnetic manipulator The addition of capacitors allows clot abrasion rate

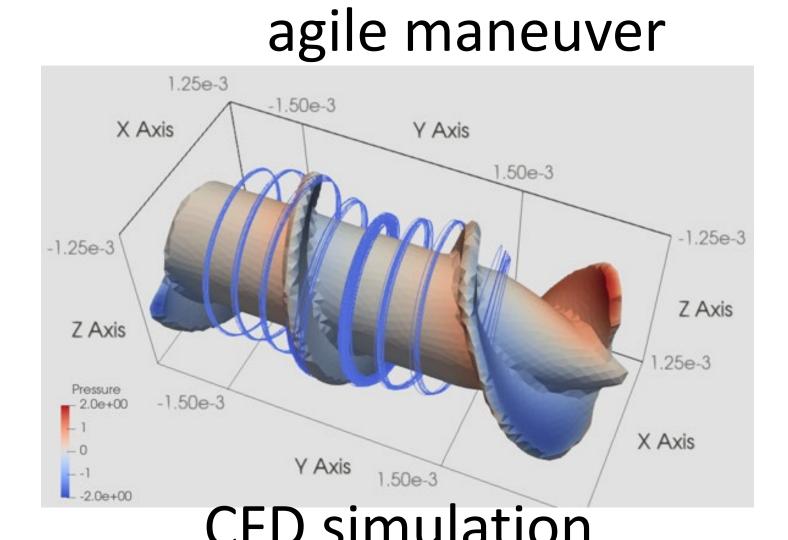


## t = -0.2 s10 mm t=0st = 0.06 st = 0.09 s





MMRS performing a rapid agile maneuver



CFD simulation

### Scientific Impact:

- This project aims to replace a traditional catheter by a unique cyberphysical system.
- This project will provide technical solutions to design and control MMRS for the treatment of pulmonary embolisms.
- The effectiveness of this new device is tested via in-vitro experiments.

#### **Broader Impact:**

- MMRS steered by a CPS that combines precision control, high fidelity imaging and surgeon-in-the-loop could transform the practice and outcomes for a variety of disorders.
- Funding is used to increase participation of women and minorities in science and engineering, mentor summer interns, conduct K-12 outreach, and help STEM high school teachers design curriculum through our ongoing participation in Pumps & Pipes with Houston ISD.

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